

**COURSE: GENETICS AND PLANT BREEDING**  
**Course Code: BOT(N) 220**

## **Syllabus**

- Mendel's law of Inheritance: Mendel's experiment and Law of inheritance- Principle of segregation, Principle of independent assortment, Incomplete dominance
- Gene interactions and extra-chromosomal aberrations: Test cross, back cross, epistasis, dominant, recessive, complementary, supplementary, duplicate; multiple alleles (blood groups in humans, self-incompatibility in plants), pleiotropy, penetrance and expressivity. characteristics of extrachromosomal inheritance; cytoplasmic inheritance in *Mirabilis jalapa*; mitochondria in Yeast
- Linkage and crossing over: Complete and incomplete linkage, linkage group
- Polyploidy and Mutation: Spontaneous, induced
- Sex determination and sex-linked inheritance
- Plant breeding: Aims, objectives and basics techniques
- Crop Improvement: Selection, hybridization, plant introduction and acclimatization  
mutational breeding: mutational breeding and breeding for disease resistance

## **Unit Schedule**

### **BLOCK-1: GENETICS**

- Unit-01 : Mendel's law of inheritance  
Unit-02 : Gene interactions and extra chromosomal aberrations  
Unit-03 : Linkage and crossing over  
Unit-04 : Polyploidy and mutations  
Unit-05 : Sex determination and sex-linked inheritance

### **BLOCK-2: PLANT BREEDING**

- Unit-06 : Basic techniques of plant breeding  
Unit-07 : Crop improvement  
Unit-08 : Mutational breeding

## **COURSE: GENETICS AND PLANT BREEDING (LABORATORY)**

**Course Code: BOT(N) 220L**

### **Unit Schedule**

- Unit -01 : To solve the problems based on Mendel's law
- Unit -02 : To solve the problems based on aberrations
- Unit -03 : To study of the floral biology of some of the locally available crops specially the crops as mentioned above
- Unit -04 : To study emasculation techniques in the field along with bagging and labelling