PROGRAMME PROJECT REPORT (PPR)

MSCPH (M.Sc. PHYSICS)

DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICS

UTTARAKHAND OPEN UNIVERSITY

HALDWANI (NAINITAL)

Director (I/C)

PROF.P.D.PANT

SCHOOL OF SCIENCES

World

COURSE COORDINATOR

DR. KAMAL DEOLAL

DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICS

Programme Project Report (PPR) M.Sc. Physics

The content of the programme project report are as:-

Programme Mission & objectives:-Uttarakhand state is a state of remote geographical area. A large number of student cannot attend the college due to geographical and financial problems. These student can get higher education through ODL system. The mission of programme is to provide education through ODL mode to the society.

Relevance of the Programme with HEI's Mission and Goals: - Science programme are again popular now a days. In the state like Uttarakhand, a large group of students are interested in science subject rather than humanities and other professional programme . Thus programme of B.Sc. and M.Sc. (physics) are useful for the students.

Nature of Prospective Target group of Learners:- The target group of learners are all Science graduate of the Society, the teacher of the different Schools those want to enhance their education & workers of different corporate society those couldn't completed their education and want to get higher education.

Appropriateness of the Programme to be conducted in ODL mode to acquire still competence:-

The M.Sc. (physics) programme can beoffered in ODL system. A science student can use or apply science and technology very effectively. By using modern technology the students can get all the quality materials. A lot of study material and online lectures are available in the net. Many international scientific institutions are providing their lectures and other material to the society. Learners can avail this facility. The learners those fulfill all the programme requirements shall be highly trained and skilled through the year by counselling and special workshop. It seems they should be competentence enough for further requirements.

Instructional Design: - The curriculum designed for M.Sc. Programmes are entirely different than other programmes. The curriculum designed for M.Sc. Programmes are as per the scientific requirements at presents. Un curriculum there is a provision of Two days regular weakened counseling special practical workshop, Induction Programme, Video lectures of reputed open learning links etc. A large material (audio visual print) in scientific development is available in the

W W

W W DIE

different electronic medium (Internet mobile E-portal, Face book, youtube etc), The instructional design of science programme includes these technologies and encourage the student for using these tools of learning.

PHY501MATHEMATICAL PHYSICS AND CLASSICAL MECHANICS

Programme: Master of Science Physics MSCPHY12

Year / Semester: 1st Year

Credits: 6

BLOCK - 1: SPECIAL FUNCTIONS

UNIT 1: Legendre's

Polynomials

UNIT 2: Bessel Functions
UNIT 3: Hermite Polynomials

UNIT 4: Lapalace Equation and Wage Equation

BLOCK - 2: INTEGRAL TRANSFORMS

UNIT 5: Fourier Transforms and Application
UNIT 6: Lapalace Transforms and Applications

BLOCK-3: TENSOR ANALYSIS

UNIT 7: Tensor Algebra

UNIT 8: Metric Tensor & Chriostofell Symbols

BLOCK - 4: MECHANICS OF SYSTEM OF PARTICLES

UNIT 9: Lagrangian Mechanics UNIT 10: Lagrange's Equations UNIT 11: Hamilton's Principle

UNIT 12: Hamitonian Mechanics

UNIT 13: Canonical Transformations and Hamilton - Jacobi Theory

UNIT 14: Poissons Brackets

BLOCK - 5: NUMERICAL NETHODS

UNIT 15: Numerical Interpolation
UNIT 16: Numerical Differentiation
UNIT 17: Numerical Integration
UNIT 18: Solutions Integration

UNIT 19: Numerical Solutions of Ordinary Differential Equations

The state of the s

Work

Statistical Mechanics and Quantum Mechanics

Programme: Master of Science Physics MSCPHY12

Year / Semester: 1st Year

Credits: 6

BLOCK - I: INTRODUCTION TO STATISTICAL MECHANICS

Unit -1: Statistical Mechanics - Thermo dynamics

Unit -2 : Ensembles

Unit -3: Density Distribution – Liouville's Theorem Unit -4: Postulates of classical Statistical Mechanics

Unit –5 : Micro canonical Ensemble

Unit -6 : Maxwell - Boltzmann Statistics

Unit -7 : Canonical and grand canonical ensembles

BLOCK-II: QUANTUM STATISTICS

Unit -8 : Postulates of Quantum Statistical Mechanics Unit -9 : Quantum Statistics – Be and F-D Statistics

BLOCK - III: PRINCIPLES OF QUANTUM MECHANICS

Unit -10: Birth of quantum mechanics

Unit -11: Eigen values and eigen functions

Unit -12: Dirac's bra and ket vectors

Unit -13: Eigen functions and uncertainty principle

BLOCK – IV: SCHRODINGER EQUATIONS AND ANGULAR MONENTUM THERORY

Unit -14: Schrodinger wave equation

Unit -15: Application of Schrodinger's equation to one dimentional Problem

Unit -16: Angular momentum

Unit -17: Application of schrodinger's equation to three Dimentional problems

Unit -18: Hydrogen atom

Unit -19: Spin angular momentum Unit -20: Addition angular momenta

BLOCK - V: APPROXIMATION METHODS

Unit -21: Time independent perturbation theory

Unit -22: Variation method

Unit -23: Time dependent perturbation theory

BLOCK - VI: RELATIVISTIC QUANTUM MECHANICS

Unit -24: Klein Gordon relativistic equation and applications

olul ar

3

Unit -25: Dirac's relativistic equation and applications

PHY503 SOLID STATE PHYSICS

Programme: Master of Science Physics MSCPHY12

Year / Semester: 1st Year

Credits: 6

BLOCK 1 CRYSTALLINE STATE AND CRYSTAL STRUCTURE Unit -1 : CRYSTALLINES STATE AND CRYSTALS STRUCTURE

Unit -2 : NON CRYSTALLINE STATE

Unit -3 : ELEMENTS OF X-RAY DIFFRACTION

Unit -4 : EXPERIMENTAL TECHNIQUES FOR STRUCTURED

DETERMINATION

BLOCK 2 IMPERFECTIONS IN CRYSTALS

Unit -5 : IMPERFECTIONS IN CRYSTALS

Unit -6 : DIFFUSION

Unit -7 : DISLOCATIONS

BLOKC 3 FREE ELECTRON THEORY BAND THEORY OF SOLIDS

Unit -8 : FREE ELECTRON THEORY

Unit -9 : BANK THEORY OF SOLIDS

Unit -10: SEMICONDUCTORS Unit -11: SOLID STATE LASERS

BLOCK 4 LATTICE VIBRATIONS AND THERMAL PROPERTIES

Unit -12: ELASTIC WAVES IN SOLIDS

Unit -13: INFRA-RED ABSORPTION IONIC CRYSTALS

Unit -14: LATTICE HEAT CAPACITY

BLOCK 5 DIELECTRONICS AND FERROELECTICS

Unit -15: MACROSCOPIC DESCRIPTIONS OF DIELECTRICS

Unit -16: MEASUREMENT OF DIELECTRIC CONSTANT

Unit-17: FERROELECTRICS

BLOCK 6 MAGNETISM & SUPERCONDUCTIVITY

Unit -18 : MAGNETISM

Unit -19: SPONTANEOUS MAGNETIZATION

Unit -20: OCCURRENCE OF SUPERCONDUCTIVITY

Unit -21: SUPERCONDUCTIVITY - THEORETICAL EXPLANATIONS

THE STATE OF THE S

.

Wolder on

Semiconductor Devices, Analog and Digital Electronics

Programme: Master of Science Physics MSCPHY12

Year / Semester: 1st Year

Credits: 6

BLOCK - I SEMICONDUCTOR DIIODES, TRANSISTORS AND AMPLIFIERS

Unit -1 : Semiconductor Diodes

Unit -2 : Transistors
Unit -3 : Power Supplies
Unit -4 : Feedback Amplifiers

Unit -5 : RC coupled amplifier and its frequency response

Unit -6 : Oscillators (Using Transistors)
Unit -7 : Multivibrators (Using Transistors)

BLOCK-II OPERATIONAL AMPLIFIERS

Unit -8 : Operational Amplifier and its characteristics parameters

Unit -9 : Operational Amplifier - Configurations

Unit -10: Operational Amplifier – Frequency Response
Unit -11: Operational Amplifier – Linear Applications
Unit -12: Operational Amplifier – Non-Linear Applications

Unit -13: Operational Amplifier – Wave form generators

BLOCK - III DIGITAL ELECTRONICS

Unit -14: Introduction to Digital Electronics and Logic Gates

Unit -15: Applications of EX-OR gate

Unit -16: De-Morgan's Theorems Fundamental Products, Karmaugh map

Unit -17: Flip-flops
Unit -18: Shift Registers

Unit -19: Counters

Unit -20: Multiplexer and Demultiplexer

BLOCK - IV CONVERTERS

Unit -21: Digital -to - Analog Converters Unit -22: Analog - to- Digital Converters The state of the s

World

PHY505LLABORATORY COURSE

Programme: Master of Science Physics MSCPHY12

Year / Semester: 1st Year

Credits: 8

Name of the Experiment

Errors Unit -1:

Thermal Conductivity of a bad conductor - Lees Method Unit -2:

Determination of Melting Point of Wax - Thermo E.M.F. diagram Potentiometer Unit -3:

Study of Variation of Specific Heat of Graphite with Temperature Unit -4 :

Stefan's Constant Unit -5:

Coefficient of Viscosity - Meyer's Formula Unit -6 :

Elastic Constants of the Material of a Spiral Spring Unit -7:

Energy Gap of a Semi Conductor Unit –8:

Ultrasonic Velocity in Liquids De bye - Sears Method Unit -9 : Ultrasonic Velocity in Liquids Ultrasonic / Interfero Meter Unit -10:

Method

Fibre Optics - Determination of Numerical Aperture And losses Unit -11:

Fibre Optics - Conversion of Electrical to Optical and Optical To Electrical Unit -12:

Signal

Biprism – λ of Sodium Light Unit -13:

Biprism - Thickness of a Thin Mica Sheet Unit -14:

Cauchy's Constants Unit -15:

Unit -16: Determination of Wavelength and Difference in Wavelength of Sodium Source

using Michelson Interferometer

Y-of a Glass Plate - Newton's Rings Method Unit -17:

Determination of Photoelastic Constant of Transparent Unit -18:

Material

Study of Dispersion Spectra - Double Refraction Unit -19:

Verification of Malus Law Unit -20:

Determination of Wavelength of Laser Using Diffraction Grating Unit –21:

Hart Mann's Dispersion Formula Unit –22:

Study of Led Characteristics and Determination of Planck's Unit –23:

Constant

Determination of Rydberg Constant Unit -24:

PHY551NUCLEAR PHYSICS AND ANALYTICAL TECHNIQUES

Programme: Master of Science Physics MSCPHY12

Year / Semester: 2nd Year

Credits: 6

NUCLEAR DECAY PROCESSES Block - 1

Unit -1: Alpha Spectrum, Gramow's theory of α—decay

Unit -2: Beta Spectrum, Neutrino hypothesis, Fermi theory of α-decay, Fermi-Kurie Plots,

selection rules for β-decay

Unit –3 : Gamma emission-Multi-pole radiation-selection rules for γ-decay

Unit -4 : Classification of elementary particles - Fundamental Interactions - Conservation

Unit -5: Interaction of charged Particles and Gamma Radiation with matter

Unit -6: Radiation Detectors

Block - II NUCLEAR FORCES AND NUCLEAR MODELS

Unit -7: Properties of Nucleaus-Nuclear radius, Nuclear Mass and Binding Energy, Angular Momentum, Nuclear statistics, Parity And Symmetry, Magnetic dipole moment, Electric quadrupole

Moment.

Unit -8: Nature of nuclear forces, two body problem, Bound and Spin states of two nuclear, Theory of deuteron, Tensor forces, Exchange forces, meson theory of nuclear forces

Unit -9: Nuclear models, Liquid model, Formula for total binding Energy of the nucleus, Wezsacher's semi empirical Mass formula, Values of the empirical

coefficients Unit -10: Shell Model-Experimental Evidence Predictions, Spin Orbit Coupling and Achievements of the Shell-model

Block - III NUCLEAR REACTIONS

Unit -11: Types of Nuclear reactions, Conservation laws, Kinematics of Nuclear reactions, Qvalue, Nuclear cross section, Compound Nucleus, Descrete energy levels of nucleus, Breit-Wigner formula.

Unit -12: Basic properties of neutrons, classification of neutrons, Slowing down of neutrons, logarithmic decrement in nergy, Moderating ratio, neutron diffusion-neutron current density, Neutron leakage current, Fermi age equation, bohr and wheeler Theory of fission, four - factor formula

Words

PHY552ELECTROMAGNETIC THEORY AND SPECTROSCOPY

Programme: Master of Science Physics MSCPHY12

Year / Semester: 2nd Year

Credits: 6

BLOCK - I ELECTRO MAGNETIC THEORY

Unit -1 : Electrostatic Field Unit -2 : Magneto Statics

Unit -3: Electro Dynamics
Unit -4: EM Waves in Matter

Unit –5: Electro Magnetic Radiation Unit –6: Lienard-Wiechert Potentials

Unit -7: Radiated Power

BLOCK - II ATOMIC SPECTRA

Unit -8: Fine Structures

Unit -9: Zeeman, Paschen-back and stark Effects

Unit –10: Vector Atom Model L-s and Jj Coupling of Two Electron States

Unit -11: Two Electron System, Lande 'G' Factor

BLOCK - III MOLECULAR SPECTRA

Unit -12: Rotational Spectra of Diatomic Molecules

Unit -13: Vibrational Spectra Unit -14: Electronic Spectra

Unit -15: Franck-Condon Principle, Dissociation Enalgies

Unit -16: Frank Condon Principle

PHY553 MEMORY DEVICES AND MICROPROCESSORS

Programme: Master of Science Physics MSCPHY12

Year / Semester: 2nd Year

Credits: 6

BLOCK - I LOGIC FAMILIES

Unit -1: Logic families and their performance characteristics

Unit -2: Emitter Coupled Logic (ECL, PMOs, CMOs Logic and Tri state Logic)

Unit -3: Comparisons of Logic families

BLOCK - II SEMI CONDUCTOR MEMORIES

Unit -4: Classification and Characteristics of Memories

Unit -5: Memory organization and expansion

S ENTER PROPERTY.

Wolshilm

BLOCK - III INTELL 8085 MICROPROCESSOR ORGANIZATION

AND ARCHITECTURE

Unit -6: Micro processor Organization and Architecture

Unit -7: Pin configuration of Intel 8085 Micro processor

Unit -8: Timing diagrams

BLOCK - IV ADDRESSING MODES AND PROGRAMMING OF 8085

MICRO PROCESSORS

Unit -9: Addressing modes and instruction set of Intel 8085

Unit -10: Programming of Micro processor Intel 8085

Unit -11: Assembly Language Programming using Loops

BLOCK - V PERIPHERAL DEVICES AND INTERFACING

Unit -12: I/O Interfacing & Data Transfer Schemes

Unit -13: Intel 8053 Programmable interval Timer

Unit -14: Programmable Peripheral Interface (8255)

Unit -15: Priority Interrupt Controller (8259)

BLOCK - VI INTEL 8086 MICROPROCESSOR

Unit -16: Intel 8086 Micro processor

Unit -17: Addressing Modes and Instruction set of Intel 8086 Micro Processor

Unit -18: Pin Configuration of Intel 8086 Micro Processor

BLOCK - VII ADVANCED MICRO PROCESSORS

Unit -19: Architecture of Micro Processors 80286, 80386, 8086

Unit -20: The Pentium Microprocessor

PHY554 MICROWAVE DEVICES AND COMMUNICATION SYSTEM

Programme: Master of Science Physics MSCPHY12

Year / Semester: 2nd Year

Credits: 6

BLOCK - I PASSIVE DEVICES - WAVE GUIDES

Unit -1: Passive Devices - Wave - guides

Unit -2: Cut off wavelength

Unit -3: Rectangular Wave guides

BLOCK - II S-MATRIX

Unit -4: Scattering matrix

Unit -5: S-Matrix of E-Plane H-Plane and magic tee

BLOCK - III WAVE GUIDE COMPONENTS

Unit -6: Waveguide Components

Unit -7: Phase Shifters

Tanks of the same

World

BLOCK - IV MICROWAVE SEMICONDUCTOR DEVICES

Unit -8: Microwave Semiconductor Devices

Unit -9: Parametric Devices

BLOCK - V MICROWAVE TUBES

Unit -10: Two Cavity Klystron

Unit -11: Magnetron

Unit -12: Travelling Wave tube (TWT)

BLOCK - VI MODULATION & DEMODULATION

Unit –13 : Modulation Unit –14 : Demodulation

BLOCK - VII ANTENNAS

Unit -15: Antenna Fundamentals

Unit -16: VHF antennas

Unit -17: Microwave antennas

BLOCK - VIII RADARS

Unit-18: Radars 184

Unit -19: Types of Radars

Unit -20: Tracking radar

PHY555LLABORATORY COURSE

Programme: Master of Science Physics MSCPHY12

Year / Semester: 2nd Year

Credits: 8

Name of the Experiment

Unit -1: POWER SUPPLIES

Unit -2: ZENER DIODE AS A VOLTAGE REGULATOR

Unit -3: RC-COUPLED AMPLIFIER

Unit -4: RC-PHASE SHIFT OSCILLATOR

Unit -5: COLPITS OSCILLATOR

Unit -6: OPERATIONAL AMPLIFIER (OP-AMP) CHARACTERISTICS

Unit -7: OPERATIONAL AMPLIFIER (OP-AMP) AS AN INTERTING

& NON- INVERTING AMPLIFIER

Unit -8: WEIN BRIDGE OSCILLATOR

Unit -9: TRIANGULAR WAVE GENERATOR

Unit -10: SCIMITT TRIGGER USING IC 741 (OP AMP)

Unit -11: ASTABLE MULTIVIBRATOR USING IC 555

Unit -12: MONOSTABLE MULTIVIBRATOR WITH IC 555

Unit -13: VERIFICATION OF BOOLEAN AND DEMORGAN THEOREMS

1919

World

Unit -14: HALF ADDER / HALF SUBSTRACTOR

Unit -15: FULL - ADDER

Unit -16: VERIFICATION OF FLIP-FLOPS

Unit -17: IMPLEMENTATION OF RING COUNTER AND HOHNSON COUNTER

Unit –18: COUNTERS (PART-A) Unit -19: DECADE COUNTER

Unit -20: DIGITAL TO ANALOG CONVERSION

Unit -21: CRYSTAL OSCILLATOR

Unit -22: HISTORY OF THE 'C' PROGRAMMING LANGUAGE

Unit -23: EVALUATION OF FUNCTIONS

Unit -24: EVALUATION OF DETRIMENT OF MATRIX

Unit -25: SOLUTIION OF NON-LINEAR EQUATIONS

Unit -26: NUMERICAL INTEGRATION

Unit -27: SOLUTIONS FOR DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS

Unit -28: SOLUTIONS TO SYSTEM OF LINEAR EQUATIONS

Procedure of Admission curriculum transaction and evolution:- The learners may apply in the course run by the University by getting themselves enrolled in the various study centers run by the university. The criteria to be met by the student intending to take admission in B.Sc.& M.Sc. physics courses run by the University's is as follows:

For Post Graduate Programme (M.Sc. Physics):-

Graduation with Physics as one of the major subject.

Examination is conducted in the various examination centers decided by the University. Further, the examination copy is to be evaluated by various evaluators of the concern subject approved by Hon'ble Vice -Chancellor.

Requirement of the laboratory support and Library Recourses: - The M.Sc. programmes have practical components also. Practical work is very important in science programmes. In general the science study centers have laboratory facility for M.Sc. and B.Sc. level. After providing the course material, students perform practical work on each Saturday and Sunday during counselling sessions. In master, students have to perform minimum 16 experiments in year (8 per semester). Beside this practice, 10 days compulsory practical workshop is to be organized by the university for the learners. The aforesaid workshop comprises of combined theory and practical session specifically designed for the learners. A comprehensive soft copy of the study material is provided to the learners through the online library in the University website and the learners can also avail the facility of the books available in the University Library.

Cost Estimate of the Programme and Provision:-Fee deposited by the student registered in B.Sc. Programme is as:-

M.Sc. Physics programme:

The approximate cost of development of study material

8 units \times 20 courses =160 units

Cost of development if 160 units (Rs 1000000 writing + Rs 500000) = Rs 1500000

Number of students getting admission each year= nearly 300

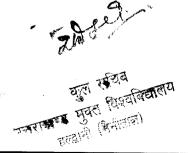
Annual Fee deposited by each M.Sc. students = 19600

Total fee deposited by all students (300) = Rs. 5880000

Total expenditure for Editing =112500/-

Total B.Sc. Programme Unit editing expenditure = 337500/-

Quality Assurance Mechanism& Expected Programme outcome:-The course material for M.Sc. and B.Sc.Programme run by the University is of high qualitymaterial. The department always reviews the material and modifies it time to time. The science study centers are also visited and monitored regular counselling.



Woolul /