

**K-652**

Total Pages : 3

Roll No. ....

**MTTM-403**

**ECOLOGY OF TOURISM AND TOURISM IMPACTS**

Master of Tourism & Travel Management (MTTM)

4th Semester Examination, 2023 (Dec.)

**Time : 2 Hours]**

**[Max. Marks : 35**

**Note :** This paper is of Thirty Five (35) marks divided into two (02) Sections A and B. Attempt the questions contained in these sections according to the detailed instructions given therein. Candidates should limit their answers to the questions on the given answer sheet. No additional (B) answer sheet will be issued.

**SECTION–A**

**(Long Answer Type Questions)**

**Note :** Section 'A' contains Five (05) long answer type questions of Nine and Half (9½) marks each. Learners are required to answer any Two (02) questions only.

(2×9½=19)

1. Discuss in detail about the importance of Ecology and Environment in the development of tourism at a destination.
2. Explain with suitable examples about the positive and negative impacts of tourism on local communities.
3. Write an essay on the role of tourism industry in Wildlife Conservation.
4. Discuss the meaning, features and significance of Environmental Impact Assessment.
5. Discuss the role and contribution of voluntary organizations in promotion of Environment friendly tourism.

## **SECTION-B**

### **(Short Answer Type Questions)**

**Note :** Section 'B' contains Eight (08) short answer type questions of Four (04) marks each. Learners are required to answer any Four (04) questions only. (4×4=16)

1. What are the Abiotic and Biotic components of Environment?
2. Define beach tourism. Also discuss its negative impacts on coastal areas.

3. Define Carrying Capacity. Also discuss its role in tourism industry.
  4. What is National Park? Differentiate between National Park and Wildlife Sanctuary.
  5. Tourism development increases the beautification of the tourist destination. Justify this statement.
  6. Describe the meaning and significance of sustainable tourism.
  7. How does tourism affect the Flora and Fauna species of a destination?
  8. Tourism industry degrades or sustains the Mountain Environment. Give your answer with suitable examples.
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