### **K-985**

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# MIT (CS)-302

## MSCCS IIIrd Year Examination Dec., 2023

## INTRODUCTION TO DIGITAL SYSTEMS

 Time : 2 Hours]
 [Max. Marks : 70]

Note :- This paper is of Seventy (70) marks divided into two (02) Sections 'A' and 'B'. Attempt the questions contained in these Sections according to the detailed instructions given there in. *Candidates should limit* their answers to the questions on the given answer sheet. No additional (B) answer sheet will be issued.

#### Section-A

#### (Long Answer Type Questions) 2×19=38

Note :- Section 'A' contains Five (05) Long-answer type questions of Nineteen (19) marks each. Learners are required to answer any *two* (02) questions only.

(1)

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- Minimize the following expression in SOP form using K-map :
  - (i)  $f(A, B, C, D) = \Sigma m (0, 1, 4, 8, 9, 10) + d(2, 11)$
  - (ii)  $f(p, q, r, s) = \Sigma m(1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 7, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15)$ and draw the logic diagram.
- 2. Design full adder using two half adders. What are the drawbacts of full what is a full adder is POS form.
- Design a 32 : 1 Mux by using 8 : 1 Mux. With the help of logic diagram, explain the 4 bit universal shift register using D flip-flops and 4 : 1 MUX.
- Compare combinational and sequential circuit. Differentiate between synchronous and asynchronous sequential circuit. Design a synchronous counter that goes through the counting sequence 1-2-4-7-1...... by using D flip-flop.
- With the help of logic diagram, explain working of Master slave JK Flip-flop along with waveforms. Explain race around condition. How is it eliminated ?
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#### Section-B

#### (Short Answer Type Questions) 4×8=32

*Note* :- Section 'B' contains Eight (08) Short-answer type questions of Eight (08) marks each. Learners are required to answer any *four* (04) questions only.

1. Convert the following expressions to the canonical form :

(a) 
$$F = AB' + A'C + A$$

(b) 
$$F = (A + B) (B' + C)$$

- 2. Design an encoder and a decoder & differentiate between them.
- 3. What is Johnson's counter ? Construct the Johnson's counter with 8 timing signal.
- 4. Explain Flip-flop in detail.
- 5. What is the principle of Quine-Mcclusky Method ?
- 6. Design a 4-input combinational circuit that converts binary code to gray code.
- 7. Write short note on any *two* of the following :
  - (a) ROM
  - (b) RAM
  - (c) DRAM
  - (d) Flash memory



P.T.O.

- 8. Explain how shift register can be used as :
  - (a) Serial to parallel data converter and
  - (b) Parallel to serial data converter

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